Contents

Erik Annå & Pia Brundin
Balancing Hopes and Fears 7

Part I. New Forms of Participation: Top-Down Initiatives

Peter Esaiasson
Is Citizen Political Involvement Always a Plus? 15

Annika Agger & Karl Løfgren
Participatory Advisory Panels: How Democratic Are They? 21

Joachim Åström, Anna Carola Freschi & Stig Montin
Electronic and Representative Democracy: A Happy Couple?
Comparing Online Dialogues in the UK, Sweden and Italy 35

Mikael Granberg & Joachim Åström
Civic Participation and Interactive Decision-Making: A Case Study 53

Julius Lambi
What Promotes Citizen Participation? Asking the Question Once More 67

Jared Sonnickse
Deliberative Democracy as a Model for the EU. Normative Implications of
Adapting Democracy to Governance beyond the Nation-State 81

Martin Karlsson
A Panacea for Pan-European Citizen Participation?
Analysis of the 2009 European Citizens Consultations 97

Part II. New Forms of Participation: Bottom-Up Initiatives

Adrienne Sörbom
It Is Merely Changing. An Analysis of the Concept of Individualization
in Relation to Contemporary Political Participation 115

Sofie Marien, Marc Hooghe & Ellen Quintelier
Unconventional Participation and the Problem of Inequality:
A Comparative Analysis 131

Dag Arne Christensen & Kristin Stømsnes
Democracy or Do-ocracy: The Activist Group “Byen Vår”
and the Mobilisation against Clear Channel in Bergen 147