

Mirja Schröder

# EU Gas Supply Security

A Geopolitical Vision of the Southern Gas Corridor



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## 1. Abbreviations

ACER	Agency for the Co-operation of Energy Regulators
bcm	Billion cubic metres
bcm/y	Billion cubic metres per year
bn	Billion
BOTAŞ	Petroleum Pipeline Corporation
BP	British Petroleum
BSEC	Black Sea Economic Co-operation
CDC	Caspian Development Corporation
Commission	European Commission
Council	Council of the European Union
DG	Directorate-General
DG ENERGY	Directorate-General for Energy
DG NEAR	Directorate-General for Neighbourhood and Enlargement Negotiations
DG RELEX	Directorate-General for External Relations
EaC	Eastern Partnership
EC	European Commission
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
ECT	Energy Charta Treaty
EEA	European Economic Area
EEAS	European External Action Service
EES	European Energy Security Strategy
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
EIA	Energy Information Administration
EIB	European Investment Bank
EnC	Energy Community
ENCOURAGED	Energy Corridor Optimisation for European Markets of Gas, Electricity and Hydrogen
ENP	European Neighbourhood Policy
ENPI	European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument
ENTSO-E	European Network of Transmission System Operators for Electricity

## 1. Abbreviations

ENTSO-G	European Network of Transmission System Operators for Gas
EP	European Parliament
ESS	European Security Strategy
EU	European Union
EUR	Euro
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Community
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HR	High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy
IEA	International Energy Agency
IGA	Intergovernmental Agreement
INOGATE	Interstate Oil and Gas Transport to Europe
IPA	Instrument for Pre-Accession
IR	International Relations
ITRE	Committee on Industry, Research and Energy at the European Parliament
km	Kilometres
LNG	Liquefied natural gas
MFA	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
Mtoe	Million tonnes of oil equivalent
NGML	Natural Gas Market Law
OPAL	Ostsee-Pipeline-Anbindungsleitung
R/P	Reserves-to-production ratio
RQ	Research Question
PCA	Partnership and Co-operation Agreement
SCP	South Caucasus Pipeline
SGC	Southern Gas Corridor
SWD	Staff Working Document
TAP	Trans Adriatic Pipeline
TANAP	Trans Anatolian Pipeline
TCGP	Trans-Caspian Gas Pipeline
TEN	Trans-European Network
TEN-E	Trans-European Network-Energy
TEU	Treaty on European Union Treaty on European Union



*1. Abbreviations*

TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TPA	Third-party access
tcm	Trillion cubic metres
toe	tonne of oil equivalent
UGTS	Ukrainian Gas Transmission System
UK	United Kingdom
US	United States
USD	US dollar
	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

