Jakob Finci | Wolfgang Petritsch | Christophe Solioz [Eds.]

Sarajevo Singular Plural

Contributions in Honour of Zdravko Grebo



Southeast European Integration Perspectives Urban Space

Edited by

Wolfgang Petritsch,

former High Representative for Bosnia and Herzegovina and Special Envoy of the EU for Kosovo

Christophe Solioz,

Secretary-General of the Multiplex Approach (MAP) Nomad Think Thank Jakob Finci | Wolfgang Petritsch | Christophe Solioz (Eds.)

Sarajevo Singular Plural

Contributions in Honour of Zdravko Grebo



Project partners

European Union
Austrian Embassy Sarajevo
Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung Dialogue Southeast Europe
ERSTE Foundation
KUK Gallery (Cologne)
Musée départemental Albert-Kahn (Boulogne-Billancourt)
Museo Diotti (Casalmaggiore)
Oslobođenje (Sarajevo)
Europe Group (Sarajevo)
Meeting Point (Sarajevo)

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available on the Internet at http://dnb.d-nb.de

ISBN 978-3-8487-7283-4 (Print) 978-3-7489-1290-3 (ePDF)

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-3-8487-7283-4 (Print) 978-3-7489-1290-3 (ePDF)

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Finci, Jakob | Petritsch, Wolfgang | Solioz, Christophe Sarajevo Singular Plural Contributions in Honour of Zdravko Grebo Jakob Finci | Wolfgang Petritsch | Christophe Solioz (Eds.) 367 pp. Includes bibliographic references.

ISBN 978-3-8487-7283-4 (Print)

978-3-7489-1290-3 (ePDF)



Onlineversion Nomos eLibrary

1st Edition 2023

© Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden-Baden, Germany 2023. Overall responsibility for manufacturing (printing and production) lies with Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG.

This work is subject to copyright. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage or retrieval system, without prior permission in writing from the publishers. Under § 54 of the German Copyright Law where copies are made for other than private use a fee is payable to "Verwertungsgesellschaft Wort", Munich.

No responsibility for loss caused to any individual or organization acting on or refraining from action as a result of the material in this publication can be accepted by Nomos or the editors.

Table of Contents

Christophe Solioz Sarajevo calling	11
Almin Zrno Twelve doors of Sarajevo – Vijećnica	21
<i>Jean-Luc Nancy</i> Eulogy for the Mêlée (For Sarajevo, March 1993)	33
Asim Mujkić Being and crime: Bosnia and Sarajevo thirty years after	45
Selma Harrington In praise of Mujo, a timid flâneur	69
<i>Emina Kujundžić</i> Silk and velvet	89
<i>Ferida Duraković</i> The sounds and silences of Sarajevo	93
Nicolas Moll "Wake up, Europe": Sarajevo as a symbol and rallying point of international solidarity during the 1992-1995 war	97
Edin Numankadić Sarajevo boxes for the now	111
Kenan Vatrenjak Sarajevo downhill	123
Mejrema Zatrić The geography of Sarajevo's architecture: its hills, valley, houses and its smog	129

Table of Contents

Larisa Kurtović	
Waters of Sarajevo: notes on the political lives of infrastructure	145
<i>Anida Krečo</i> Sarajevo – neighbours	155
Christophe Solioz Reading Sarajevo City	177
<i>Milomir Kovačević-Strašni</i> Le parler des pas perdus / Walking through the Siege	203
<i>Igor Štiks</i> Tito Street	225
Nenad Stojanović The war I remember and the war I wish we can some day put behind us	235
Sabina Tanovic Ever after: people, walls and memoryscripts	247
Gordana Anđelić-Galić From pain to hope	257
<i>Yvana Enzler</i> Sarajevo as a woman	269
Jasmina Husanović Kinetic weaves of the city under siege: centauromachy recast	275
Smirna Kulenović Our Family Garden II	283
Nina Ugljen-Ademović and Senka Ibrišimbegović An imaginary museum quarter: towards cultural and urban renewal	295
Srdja Hrisafović and Jasmina Memić Smart city = smart city lighting. A lighting master plan for the historical centre of Sarajevo	307

Table of Contents

Haris Piplaš	
Reactivating the non-aligned city: urban transformations in a contested urban laboratory	319
Aleksandra Nina Knežević Cities and artists	325
Wolfgang Petritsch In memory of Zdravko Grebo: Bosnia's civic champion	339
Bibliography	347
About the Contributors	357
Acknowledgements	367

Gordana Anđelić-Galić graduated from the History Department of the Faculty of Philosophy in Sarajevo in 1975 and from the Sarajevo Academy of Fine Arts in 1988. She has had a large number of solo and group exhibitions, notably in Beirut, Tbilisi, Paris, Vienna, London, Trieste, Berlin, Madrid, Budapest, Warsaw, Istanbul, Zagreb, Belgrade and Suwon (South Korea). She has participated twice at the Venice Biennale at the invitation of Italy and South Korea and has received numerous awards. She is Director of the contemporary art gallery Collegium Artisticum in Sarajevo and lives and works in Sarajevo.

Ferida Duraković is a poet and prose writer, columnist and editor, and a graduate of Yugoslav literatures. She has published 18 volumes of poetry, prose, picture books and translations. She was awarded the Hellman-Hammet Fund for Free Expression in 1992 and is also a holder of the Vasyl Stus Freedom-to-Write Award. Her books of poetry have been published in the USA, Italy, Bulgaria and Poland while her poems have been translated into 30 languages. She worked as Executive Director of the PEN Centre in Bosnia and Herzegovina in Sarajevo from its founding in 1992 until 2013. She lives as a freelance worker in Sarajevo with her husband, daughter and four cats.

ferida.durakovic@bih.net.ba

Yvana Enzler graduated in political science from the University of Lausanne and holds a Masters in liberal studies from Georgetown University in Washington DC. A Swiss career diplomat, she served twice in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Berne, as well as in Brussels (1980-81), Rome (1988-91), Washington (1991-95), Sarajevo (1998-2002), Pristina (2002-07) and Tirana (2007-12). She was also the Head of the Pro Helvetia Office in Sarajevo. Before retiring in 2016, she was the Swiss Ambassador in the Kingdom of Sweden (2012-16).

Jakob Finci graduated from law school in Sarajevo in 1996 and worked as a lawyer, and later corporate lawyer, for Energoinvest. In 1991 he founded the

Jewish humanitarian organisation La Benevolencija and became the first president of the Bosnian Jewish Community in 1995. He was also president of the Interreligious Council, a director of the Soros Foundation in Sarajevo, chair of the Federal Constitutional Commission and president of the Association Bosnia and Herzegovina 2005 (2003-2005). Professionally, he has been Head of the Civil Service Agency as well as an ambassador.

Selma Harrington has a PhD in architecture (from the University of Strathclyde) and an MPhil in European Studies (from Trinity College, Dublin). She received awards for product designs while working within the ŠIPAD and UNIS conglomerates. A specialist in Finland and Italy, she has also worked as a design expert for UNIDO/UNDP in Malaysia and as an architect in Zimbabwe. She now lives with her husband in Dublin utilizing her practical and academic leadership experience to advocate the holistic role of architects in achieving the quality of the built environment. Her engagement in national and international professional networks has met with the award of the Presidential Medal from the American Institute of Architects, the Charter of Honour from the Croatian Chamber of Architects and salutary recognition from professional chambers in Lebanon, Russia and Bulgaria. Her research has been published in academic journals and edited volumes and she is a founding member of the New European Bauhaus Forum Bosnia and Herzegovina.

harrinse@tcd.ie

Srdja Hrisafović was born and lives in Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina. He is an architect and a professor at the Academy of Fine Arts, Sarajevo, where he also deputy dean. He has 30 years of experience working as an architect and lighting designer and in teaching and applied research and has authored or co-authored more than 30 architectural and lighting design projects and published over 30 publications and conference papers. He is an advisor to local governments on matters of lighting and environment policy and teaches lighting and design at a number of universities throughout Europe, USA and New Zealand.

srdja.hrisafovic@gmail.com

Jasmina Husanović is Full Professor of Cultural Studies at the University of Tuzla, Bosnia and Herzegovina. Her research interests are the politics of equality

and solidarity, governance of life and the culture of trauma, as well as emancipatory politics with a focus on critical pedagogies in art, education and activism. She has published widely and is renowned for her activist engagements both nationally and internationally. In 2000 she published *Culture*, *Community and Activism in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Emancipatory Trajectories* (Tuzla).

Senka Ibrišimbegović is Associate Professor at the Faculty of Architecture, University of Sarajevo, where she gained her engineering and doctoral degrees with academic mobility programmes at YTU Istanbul, MIT, Cambridge, TU Wien and Université Paris 8; while her science masters was awarded by Università di Siena, Italy. She has participated in international scientific and professional conferences, projects and exhibitions, such as at Collateral events at the 15th Venice Architecture Biennale with UTT ETH Zürich. As a member of the Ars Aevi Museum of Contemporary Art in Sarajevo since 2004, she has worked on the implementation of the architectural design of the architect Renzo Piano and on diverse exhibition set-ups. She commissioned the exhibition of the Bosnia and Herzegovina Pavilion at the 58th Venice Art Biennale. She is a member of ICOM, CIMAM and ATINER.

senkaibrisimbegovic@gmail.com

Aleksandra Nina Knežević graduated from the graphic design department of the Academy of Arts (Cetinje, Montenegro). Her work is fresh and contemporary and easily communicates an international visual language through playful typography and graphics. Her projects have been awarded worldwide and published in magazines specialised in art and design, including Communication Arts, Luerzer's Archive, Print, Typo and Font magazine. Knežević was listed in 2010 among the world's 200 best illustrators. From 2006-2010, she was president of the Bosnian Association of Applied Artists and Designers. She lives and works in Sarajevo as a freelance designer and illustrator of books for many publishing houses in Bosnia and Herzegovina and abroad.

Milomir Kovačević is the visual chronicler of the Sarajevo of the 1980s and testifies, through his photographs, to the profound social transformations at work in the country. During the Siege, his presence as an inhabitant of Sarajevo makes his view of the war radically different to that of foreign photographers. He arrived in Paris in 1995 where he continued his work as a photographer

and participated in numerous exhibitions. Kovačević has exhibited throughout France but also abroad, notably at the New York International Center of Photography. In 2001, invited by the Center for Cultural Decontamination, he was the first to exhibit in Belgrade his photographs of Sarajevo during the 1992-1995 Siege.

milomir@milomirkovacevic.com www.milomirkovacevic.com

Anida Krečo is an architect and architectural photographer, skilfully combining her primary profession with photography. She holds a masters degree from Technical University in Vienna. In her photographic work, she has participated in the creation of several monographs including: "Sarajevo – My city, A place to meet" (2010); "Vijećnica – construction, destruction and renovation" (2014); and "Architect – Hasan Ćemalović" (2019). She has also presented her photographic work through the solo exhibitions "Modules of the Modern Period in Sarajevo" (2013) and "Forgotten tradition – Reconstruction of Isa-beg's hammam" (2015); and worked together with the architect Lejla Kreševljaković on the exhibition "Social-cultural centres in Sarajevo" (2018). She actively participates in the CHwB BiH project, bastina20.ba, through which the architecture of the 20th century in Bosnia and Herzegovina is being documented and mapped.

anidak@gmail.com

Emina Kujundžić, born in Cairo, graduated in 2003 from the Academy of Fine Arts in Sarajevo, Department of Painting and has been a participant in local and international exhibitions since 2002. In 2003, she started working for the multimedia laboratory pro.ba in Sarajevo as art director and was costume and set designer for the films My Aunt in Sarajevo (2016), by Goran Kapetanović; Nothing, only the Wind (2017), by Timur Makarević; and Balada (2022), by Aida Begić. After producing short documentary films in 2007 and 2015, she produced her first film A Perfect Love Story where nothing goes wrong or does it..? (2021). She is a member of the Association of Film Workers of Bosnia and Herzegovina, and lives and works in Sarajevo.

imajna@gmail.com www.emina.ba

Smirna Kulenović is a transdisciplinary artist, activist, educator and MA researcher at the Department of Interface Cultures of the University of Arts and Design in Linz, Austria. Her practice focuses on participatory strategies in performance and public art as research methods for new modes of the sustainable interactivity of multilayered socioecological relationships. Her latest artistic research focuses on the use of participative art in designing analogue and digital mnemonic landscapes for post-crisis Naturecultures. She is the founder and artistic coordinator of the Artistic Collective for Sustainable Interactivity in Public Spaces (*Dobre Kote*) in Sarajevo and the international Nomadic Collective for Performance in Public Space TAZ 22 (Austria, Bosnia, Brazil, Italy, France, Portugal).

Larisa Kurtović is an Associate Professor of Anthropology at the University of Ottawa. She is a political anthropologist who conducts research on activist, labour-based and environmental movements in post-war Bosnia and Herzegovina. She is currently writing a book entitled Future as Predicament: Political Life After Catastrophe, based on her long-term research in post-war Bosnia, as well as working on a graphic ethnography, Reclaiming Dita, with anthropologist Andrew Gilbert and graphic artist Boris Stapić. Her most recent research is focused on public memory and the affective politics of infrastructure in postwar Sarajevo.

Jasmina Memić was born and lives in Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina. She is an architect and lighting designer with over 15 years of international work experience. Her main interests are architectural lighting design, architectural heritage and spaces for public or cultural use and she has realized several projects in which the illumination of heritage sites, buildings and exhibition spaces was a primary factor. She currently leads a private studio for lighting design and is engaged as a teaching assistant at the Academy of Fine Arts in Sarajevo.

Nicolas Moll, born in 1965 in Brussels, is an independent researcher living since 2007 in Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina. He holds a PhD in contemporary history from the University of Freiburg i.Br., Germany. His research interests include post-war reconciliation processes, memory studies and international solidarity movements in contemporary Europe with a special focus on the (post-)Yugoslav space and on Franco-German relations. He also works as

a consultant and trainer in the fields of dealing with the past and intercultural cooperation, in collaboration with non-governmental organizations and international institutions.

moll.nicolas@gmail.com www.nicolasmoll.eu

Asim Mujkić is Professor of the philosophical group of courses at the Faculty of Political Sciences of the University of Sarajevo. He teaches on the courses Introduction to Philosophy, Contemporary Philosophy, Ethics and Political Ethics; and on the Philosophy of Human Rights of the South-East European Masters Program of Democracy and Human Rights of the universities of Sarajevo and Bologna, where he is also programme co-director. Among his published books are: A Brief History of Pragmatism (2005); We, the Citizens of Ethnopolis (2007); Justice and Ethnonationalism (2010); and Ethics (2019) in co-authorship. He is co-editor of Dijalog, the philosophy and social science quarterly of the Academy of Sciences and Arts of Bosnia and Herzegovina. He took active participation in the Open University from 2014-2018, an institution that emerged out of the social protests in Bosnia, dedicated to open public debate and the socialization of knowledge for the purpose of widening political and social imagination as to what kind of community Bosnians should strive for.

Jean-Luc Nancy (1940-2021) was a distinguished Professor of Philosophy at Université Marc Bloch, Strasbourg and also the Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel Chair and Professor of Philosophy at the European Graduate School. He held visiting professorships at numerous universities, including the Freie Universität Berlin, the University of California, Irvine, and the University of California, Berkeley. Nancy's thinking developed over a large and widely-translated oeuvre, among which some of the best known are La Communauté désœuvrée (1986); L'Expérience de la liberté (1988); Une pensée finie (1990); Le Sens du monde (1993); Être singulier pluriel (1996); L'Intrus (2000, 2007); La communauté affrontée (2001); La Création du monde ou la Mondialisation (2002); Vérité de la démocratie (2008); La ville au loin (2011); La communauté désavouée (2014); and La peau fragile du monde (2020).

Edin Numankadić has been, since the early 1970s, one of the most important Bosnian and Herzegovinian artists. Numerous solo exhibitions and participa-

tion in major international art festivals, as well as abundant awards and recognitions, speak of his active and continuous participation in the development of fine arts in his country. With his artistic activities, he has undoubtedly contributed to the pluralization and liberalization of art on the Bosnian art scene. He has participated twice in the Venice Biennale – in 1993 with the project "Witnesses of Existence"; and in 2003 as part of the selection of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Wolfgang Petritsch was the EU's Special Envoy for Kosovo (1998-1999), EU chief negotiator at the Kosovo peace talks in Rambouillet and Paris (1999) and then High Representative for Bosnia and Herzegovina (1999-2002). He served as Austrian ambassador to the UN in Geneva (2002-2008) and to the OECD in Paris (2008-2013). He was the Joseph A. Schumpeter Fellow at Harvard University (2013-2014) and currently serves as the President of the Austrian Marshall Plan Foundation. He is co-editor of the series Southeast European Integration Perspectives (SEIP) published by Nomos. His latest book *Epochenwechsel – Unser digital-autoritäres Jahrhundert* (2018) deals with the tipping points in global affairs.

office@wolfgang-petritsch.eu www.wolfgangpetritsch.com

Haris Piplaš is Co-Director of Integrated Urban Solutions of Drees & Sommer International and also Guest Lecturer in Smart City Solutions, Stuttgart Technical University (HFT Stuttgart). He is co-author of the publication *Global Urban Toolbox* (2019) which highlights the spatial and infrastructural challenges emerging under the influence of economic, geopolitical and cultural factors in several case study cities in Asia, Europe, Africa and the Americas. His practice, applied research and teaching focuses on integrated and inclusive methods in planning smart, sustainable and creative cities. He is a former Young Leader Chair of the Urban Land Institute and a Nominator of the Aga Khan Architecture Award; and has featured as an expert for various international organizations including IPBES and UN-Habitat. He holds a doctorate in architecture and urban design from ETH Zürich and an urban design masters from Berlin University of Technology. Furthermore, he was the creator of the "Sarajevo Now" pavilion at the 15th Architecture Biennale in Venice as well as a keynote speaker at numerous international conferences. He is the initiator of the city

partnership between Zürich and Sarajevo and of the Urban Transformation Project Reactivate Sarajevo, an applied research project that aims to modernize the urban planning system of the city.

haris.piplas@mail.ch

Christophe Solioz was involved from the early 1990s in various citizens' initiatives in the former Yugoslavia, most notably in the Helsinki Citizens' Assembly (hCa). A founder member of the Association Bosnia and Herzegovina 2005 (2003-2005) and, later on, of the Center for European Integration Strategies (2005-2014), he was Professor of Philosophy and German literature at the Collège de Genève (2013-2022) and, in 2022, initiated the Multiplex Approach (MAP) Nomad Seminar. He has written extensively on transition and democratization as well as on EU integration and regionalism in south-east Europe. He published in 2020 at Nomos: Viva la Transición. The Balkans from the Post-Wall Era to Post-Crisis Future.

csolioz@mac.com www.christophesolioz.exposed

Igor Štiks is Professor at the Faculty of Media and Communications in Belgrade and a senior research fellow at the Faculty of Arts, University of Ljubljana. He previously worked and taught at universities in Edinburgh, Ljubljana, Sarajevo and Graz. Earning his PhD at the Institut d'Études Politiques de Paris and Northwestern University, Štiks later published a monograph, Nations and Citizens in Yugoslavia and Post-Yugoslav States (Bloomsbury, 2015). Together with Jo Shaw he edited the collections Citizenship after Yugoslavia (Routledge, 2013) and Citizenship Rights (Ashgate, 2013); and, with Srećko Horvat, Welcome to the Desert of Post-Socialism (Verso, 2015). In 2021 he co-authored with Krunoslav Stojaković The New Balkan Left: Struggles, Successes, Failures (Rosa Luxemburg SEE, 2021). His most recent novel W (Fraktura, 2019) deals with post-1968 left-wing activism in Europe. He was honoured with the French distinction Chevalier des arts et des lettres for his literary and intellectual achievements.

Nenad Stojanović is SNSF Professor of Political Science at the University of Geneva. His main research topic is democracy, with a focus on political institutions for multicultural societies. In recent years he has conducted numerous

"deliberative minipublics" (i.e. citizens' assemblies selected via lot) in several Swiss cantons and cities, and has collaborated in similar projects in Bosnia and Herzegovina. He is the author of *Dialogue sur les quotas: Penser la représentation dans une démocratie multiculturelle* (Presses de Sciences Po, 2013; Il Mulino, 2014) and *Multilingual Democracy: Switzerland and Beyond* (ECPR Press, 2021).

nenadstojanovic@yahoo.com nenadstojanovic.ch

Sabina Tanović is an award-winning architect and researcher. She graduated from the University of Sarajevo (2006) and holds a doctoral degree (2015) from Delft University of Technology (2015) where she also teaches. Her current research and practice deal with contemporary memorial projects and traumascapes informed by participatory and grassroot approaches, environmental psychology and processes of bereavement. In her book Designing Memory: The Architecture of Commemoration in Europe, 1914 to the Present (Cambridge University Press, 2019), she analyses the evolution of memorial architecture since the First World War and discusses their commissioning processes and design strategies.

tanovic.sabina@gmail.com https://designingmemory.com

Nina Ugljen-Ademović is Professor at the Faculty of Architecture, University of Sarajevo, as well as an architect and researcher. She obtained a doctoral degree from the Faculty of Architecture of the University of Sarajevo and a science masters from the University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Architecture. She is an author of more than twenty scientific papers and five scientific books. She was a member of the Council of Mayors of the City of Sarajevo (for urbanism, ecology and architecture). She is a member of the Association of Architects in Bosnia and Herzegovina and is that country's voting member for the ICOMOS International Committee on 20th Century Heritage. Currently, she is working both as a professor at the Faculty of Architecture in Sarajevo and as an associate architect (Atelier Ugljen).

ninau@af.unsa.ba

Kenan Vatrenjak is an architect from Sarajevo. He studied in Sarajevo and Barcelona. Since 2010 he has worked as co-founding partner in the architecture studio FILTER Arhitektura, which has been recognized via numerous awards in architecture competitions in the region and worldwide, and also by its projects in the built environment. Notable projects in which he has been engaged span a wide range of typology and scale, from furniture design to urban masterplans. This span illustrates his interest in design as a tool for the synthesis of multidisciplinary research and thus social engagement. He has also engaged in the Association of Architects in Bosnia and Herzegovina through exhibition design and organization, interviews and lectures.

kenanvatrenjak@gmail.com

Mejrema Zatrić is an architect, historian and independent researcher, focusing on the intersections between architecture, environmentalism and media theory. Her designed and written work draws on the rich and often problematic histories and geographies of Sarajevo and the Balkan region. She holds a doctoral degree from ETH Zürich, where she is a doctoral fellow at the Institute gta. She was a curatorial advisory board member of the Museum of Modern Art's exhibition Toward a Concrete Utopia: Architecture in Yugoslavia, 1948-1980 (MoMA, 2018-2019) and is a founding member of Do.co.mo.mo_B&H.

mejrema.zatric@gmail.com

Almin Zrno is widely recognized as one of the most influential photographers from Bosnia and Herzegovina. After the Bosnian war, he continued to pursue his professional career, working mainly in the field of journalistic photography, which resulted in two awards for best published photograph by the Association of Journalists of Bosnia and Herzegovina. In 2003 he organized his first solo exhibition, STAGE, at the National Gallery of Bosnia and Herzegovina and slowly turned to other forms of expression, primarily in nude and portrait photography. In 2007 he became a prominent independent artist. He has received seven prestigious Collegium Artisticum awards for best photo design and has published two monographs: Vijećnica (2015) and Apology of Eros (2018).

www.alminzrno.com